# The role of galaxy mergers in fuelling active galactic nuclei

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Image credit: ESA/Hubble & NASA

# **PhD: expectation**

Do some science		Do some more science		Write a thesis		DONE!!
Write a paper	Write a paper		Write more papers			



# **PhD: expectation**



# Why look at mergers?

Galactic gas must lose 99.9% of its angular momentum through some mechanism in order to accrete onto the central black hole.

![](_page_3_Picture_2.jpeg)

Why look at mergers?

![](_page_4_Figure_1.jpeg)

Fig. 6, Alexander & Hickox 2012

![](_page_4_Picture_3.jpeg)

# **Big questions**

- Are there correlations between AGN activity and galaxy mergers?
- Are these correlations related to other properties (e.g. SFR, AGN obscuration)?

![](_page_5_Picture_3.jpeg)

# **Big questions and approaches**

- Are there correlations between AGN activity and galaxy mergers?
- Are these correlations related to other properties (e.g. SFR, AGN obscuration)?

![](_page_6_Figure_3.jpeg)

#### simulated galaxy images

![](_page_7_Picture_2.jpeg)

+ physical merger labels

![](_page_7_Picture_4.jpeg)

trained neural network

![](_page_7_Figure_6.jpeg)

![](_page_7_Picture_7.jpeg)

trained neural network

∽<sup>C</sup>C\_\_→

simulated galaxy images

![](_page_8_Picture_2.jpeg)

physical merger labels

 $\rightarrow$ 

![](_page_8_Picture_4.jpeg)

![](_page_8_Figure_5.jpeg)

What does it see on the real galaxies?

![](_page_9_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_9_Picture_3.jpeg)

What does it see on the real galaxies?

![](_page_10_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_10_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_11_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_12_Picture_1.jpeg)

**Goal**: train classifier that ignores point sources

![](_page_12_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_13_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_13_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_14_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_15_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_15_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_16_Figure_1.jpeg)

just throw in more augmentations with same labels (supervised) treat augmentations of the same image the same, but no overall labels (self-supervised)

![](_page_16_Picture_4.jpeg)

Let's look at some latent spaces.

![](_page_17_Picture_2.jpeg)

Let's look at some latent spaces.

![](_page_18_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_18_Picture_3.jpeg)

#### Let's look at some latent spaces.

![](_page_19_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_20_Picture_0.jpeg)

#### Outstanding questions:

- Where do the mergers live in latent space? Are they outliers?
- How strong of point sources can we add before the model breaks down?
- What conclusions can we ultimately draw about AGN host morphologies?

![](_page_21_Picture_5.jpeg)

Paper 1: Mergers and star formation in obscured hosts

![](_page_22_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_22_Picture_3.jpeg)

Paper 1: Mergers and star formation in obscured hosts

![](_page_23_Figure_2.jpeg)

Paper 2: Morphologies of unobscured hosts

![](_page_23_Figure_4.jpeg)

![](_page_23_Picture_5.jpeg)

Paper 1: Mergers and star formation in obscured hosts

![](_page_24_Figure_2.jpeg)

# Paper 2: Morphologies of unobscured hosts

![](_page_24_Figure_4.jpeg)

#### Secondments

![](_page_24_Picture_6.jpeg)

![](_page_24_Picture_7.jpeg)

![](_page_24_Figure_8.jpeg)

![](_page_24_Picture_9.jpeg)

![](_page_25_Figure_1.jpeg)

#### Secondments